Fragments of Epic Memory

This exhibition is organized by the Art Gallery of Ontario. #CaribbeanArtAGO

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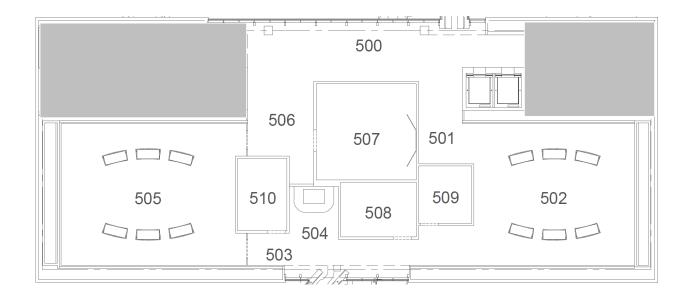
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The Michael Young Family Foundation

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Exhibition Overview

There are 11 rooms in this exhibition. The introductory room is Room 501, found upon turning left, after the elevators.



Most rooms contain either ambient, stereo, or localized sound.

A series of photographs are presented in table cases in rooms 502 and 505. Please refer to page 27 for a complete listing.

Seating is available.

Please do not touch the artwork.

Showcasing selections from the Art Gallery of Ontario's recently acquired Montgomery Collection of Caribbean Photographs (1840–1940), Fragments of Epic Memory presents works that trace the region's history from the immediate post-emancipation period into the twentieth century. As photographic technology became more available during the late 1800s, the camera was quickly taken up as a primary tool of the colonial gaze. While these photographs offer a rare opportunity to bear witness to the conditions of Caribbean life in the colonial environment, they also present gaps, silences, and erasures.

Works by modern and contemporary artists of Caribbean descent as well as studio and family photographs are displayed in dialogue with the colonial-era objects, often serving as a necessary counterpoint. This presentation reveals how historical narratives, representation, and notions of freedom are constantly revisited, reimagined, and reclaimed in different periods, underscoring the nuances that shape the work of artists from the Caribbean and its diaspora.

EDWARD KAMAU BRATHWAITE
born and died Barbados, 1930–2020
Calypso
1967
from Rights of Passage (Oxford University Press)
audio recording of author reading (2 min. 36 sec.)
© Estate of Kamau Brathwaite. Used with permission.

ROOM 502

Presented on the wall, clockwise:

FRANK WALTER

born Horsford Hill, Antigua and Barbuda, 1926; died St. John's, Antigua and Barbuda, 2009 Plantation Fields and Workers around 1968–1974 oil on cardboard Private collection

WENDY NANAN

born Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1955 Nelson Island 2012 papier-mâché and acrylic Courtesy of the artist

ANDREA CHUNG

born Newark, New Jersey, United States, 1978
A Litany for Survival
2019
cyanotype and sugar
Courtesy of the artist and Tyler Park Presents, Los Angeles

Developed in 1842, the cyanotype process has been used to produce photographs, botanical drawings, and architectural blueprints. In Andrea Chung's *A Litany for Survival*, a coral seascape is presented in the medium's distinctive blue hues, with sugar crystals fused to the surface of the print creating delicate

three-dimensional patterns. Chung's use of sugar underscores the connection between the global sugar market and the use of enslaved and coerced labour in the Caribbean.

This work will change throughout the duration of this exhibition, as the sugar crystals first expand and then fall. This gradual transformation is meant to suggest the degradation of coral colonies in the Caribbean and the beauty in their regenerative qualities—a constant process of self-restoration and survival that is also apparent in the region's human population.

W. H. FREEMAN
Church of St. Matthias, Barbados
1853
daguerreotype
Private collection

W. H. FREEMAN

H.M.S. Dauntless in Quarantine for Yellow Fever Outbreak 1853

daguerreotype

Private collection

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Harriette Thomas Weekes, nurse with her infant charge around 1858 ambrotype

From the collection of the Barbados Museum and Historical Society

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Portrait of a Lady 1850s–1860s ambrotype

From the collection of the Barbados Museum and Historical Society

VARIOUS UNKNOWN MAKERS

Excerpts from vintage travel films
1920s to 1970s
16mm film converted to digital video (black and white/colour, silent, 6 min. 47 sec.)

Patrick Montgomery / The Travel Film Archive

AUBREY WILLIAMS

born Georgetown, Guyana, 1926; died London, England, 1990 Solar Rad 1 1988 oil on canvas Collection of Dr. Carlyle Farrell

SIR FRANK BOWLING born Bartica, Guyana, 1934 Middle Passage 1970 acrylic paint and oil-based ink on canvas

National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa. Promised gift of Michael Nesbitt, Winnipeg

The title of this painting refers to the brutal oceanic trafficking of Africans to the so-called New World. Bowling's vibrant colour palette reflects his commitment to Abstract Expressionism and Colour Field painting, with bright yellow that emits shimmering light orange, and flashes of red that illuminate the faint geographical outlines of Africa and the Americas. Ghostly Black figures skim the surface, evoking those lost during the journey; the work also draws on Bowling's familial memories related to the idea of home. These themes also appear in *Mother's House and Night Storm*, an earlier work that includes an image of Bowling's childhood home in Guyana. The structure emits a fiery glow against a backdrop of menacing storm clouds. Bowling approaches his paintings from a transnational perspective, deftly combining his keen aesthetic sense with a deep understanding of the importance of history, memory, and place.

FRANK WALTER

born Horsford Hill, Antigua and Barbuda, 1926; died St. John's, Antigua and Barbuda, 2009 Complex of Life 1960 oil on Masonite Private collection

AUBREY WILLIAMS

born Georgetown, Guyana, 1926; died London, United Kingdom, 1990 Carib Form 1962 mixed media on paper Courtesy of Dr. Carlyle Farrell

Aubrey Williams was an early member of London's Caribbean Art Movement, a collective of Caribbean writers, thinkers, and artists formed in 1966. While posted in northwest Guyana as an agronomist, Williams became familiar with the Indigenous Warao (or Warau) peoples, an experience that inspired him to learn more about pre-Columbian Indigenous cultures of the Caribbean.

Williams, who began drawing as a child, approached painting as an ongoing quest for knowledge, maintained by his strong ties to the Caribbean. He was known for his bold gestural approach, but his work includes a range of other stylistic elements, including figures and symbols. The atmospheric qualities in *Carib Form* are typical of his paintings, which often feature Carib (or Kalina) iconography along with abstracted motifs—as seen in his 1988 painting *Solar Rad 1*.

HURVIN ANDERSON born Birmingham, England, 1965 Rose Avenue (Drawing) 2006 acrylic on paper in three parts Private collection

WIFREDO LAM
born Sagua la Grande, Cuba, 1902;
died Paris, France, 1982
Mayombè
1962
oil and charcoal on canvas
Montreal Museum of Fine Arts, on loan from a private collection

Wifredo Lam was one of the first Caribbean artists to gain recognition in the West. Of mixed Chinese and African ancestry, Lam was drawn to the European avant-garde movement after he left Cuba at the age of 21. His return to the country in 1941 sparked his interest in spirituality and totemic imagery, which can be seen in this painting.

In *Mayombè*, the mysterious half-animal half-human figures, with their sharp angular lines, appear as ghosts haunting the canvas. The title refers to an Afro-Cuban religion that combines Catholicism and Congolese beliefs. This approach is typical of Lam's interest in disrupting ideas of Western cultural supremacy by focusing on African and Afro-Cuban spiritual beliefs in his work. Lam once said his paintings were for him "an act of decolonization" because of their emphasis on Afro-Caribbean culture.

BELKIS AYÓN born and died Havana, Cuba, 1967–1999 Page 9 Sin Titulo (Sikan con baston) 1991 serigraph Alex Jackson Collection

BELKIS AYÓN

born and died Havana, Cuba, 1967–1999 Sin Titulo around 1998 collagraph Armand-Paul Family Collection

ROSHINI KEMPADOO

born Crawley, England, 1959
Ghosting
2004
set of four archival pigment prints; printed 2021
Courtesy of the artist

DOROTHY HENRIQUES WELLS

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1926; died Miami, Florida, United States, 2018 Wild Banana 1990 watercolour Courtesy of Kirk Davis, Bahamas

DOROTHY HENRIQUES WELLS

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1926;

died Miami, Florida, United States, 2018
The Blue Mountains
1996–1997
watercolour
Courtesy of Dorothy Henriques Wells Private Collection

LEASHO JOHNSON born Montego Bay, Jamaica, 1984 Sweet Sugarcane (Female Figure) 2014 Sweet Sugarcane (Male Figure) 2014 oil on canvas Collection of Dr. Carlyle Farrell

Leasho Johnson's work blurs the boundaries of the taboo and the "traditional," challenging conventions around self-expression in the contemporary Caribbean. His playful anime-styled figures engage with ideas around gender, sexuality, colonial violence, Jamaican dancehall culture, and consumerism in Jamaican society.

In the series *Sweet Sugarcane*, the male and female figures use a cane stalk as a pole as they deploy titillating dancehall moves. These irreverent, provocative gestures establish the cane field as a place of pleasure and liberation and enable these figures to rupture their ties to slavery. Johnson revisited these themes in *Jaw bone (man looking back at the cane fields)* (2019).

ROOM 509

PETER DEAN RICKARDS / THE AFFLICTED YARD

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1969;

died Brampton, Ontario, Canada, 2014

Proverbs 24:10

2008

video (black-and-white, sound, 2 min. 35 sec.)

Courtesy of The Estate of Peter Dean Rickards – Diana and Peter Rickards Trustees

A self-described "media terrorist," Peter Dean Rickards worked in various disciplines and, in the dial-up internet era, helped launch Kingston Signals, a radio show that broadcast live events featuring top dancehall artists. But Rickards's most notorious accomplishment was The Afflicted Yard, an online gallery where he used his own provocative photographs and videos as a counterpoint to stereotypical touristic perceptions of Jamaica.

While shooting a music video in Kingston, Jamaica, Rickards captured young men performing dancehall moves, then set the resulting black-and-white slow-motion footage to a melancholic song by singer/songwriter Nick Cave to create *Proverbs 24:10*. The title references a poignant Bible verse—"If you falter in times of trouble, how small is your strength?"—as a tribute to the resilience of the underdog in Jamaican society.

ROOM 508

NADIA HUGGINS born Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1984 Circa no future 2016–2019 single-channel video (colour, sound, 3 min.) Courtesy of the artist, 2021

In *Circa no future*, Nadia Huggins explores gender and Black Caribbean masculinities in St. Vincent and the Grenadines. Emphasizing both vulnerability and freedom, this atmospheric video shows adolescent boys interacting underwater after fearlessly jumping into the sea from a high cliff. The water's buoyancy allows the boys to move as though they are weightless; their gestures are rendered in slow motion and take on abstract forms. In the sea, gender binaries become more fluid than they are on land. With this video, Huggins wants to "reconfigure ways of seeing the familiar." Because the sea offers a break from the imposed rules that govern how we interact on the land, she says, "that transition zone ... allows for a re-imagined self."

ROOM 504

NATALIE WOOD
born Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1965
Mazalee (crossed)
2012
gesso and deconstructed cardboard
Dr. Kenneth Montague / The Wedge Collection, Toronto

CHARLES CAMPBELL

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1970

Maroonscape 1: Cockpit Archipelago

2019

mat board and wood

Collection of the Vancouver Art Gallery, Audain BC Art Acquisition Fund

CHARLES CAMPBELL

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1970

Maroonscape 2: Yet Every Child

2020

audio soundscape

Collection of the Vancouver Art Gallery, gift of the artist

Blending the historical and futuristic, *Maroonscape 1: Cockpit Archipelago* is a three-dimensional map inspired by Jamaica's Cockpit Country—located in the island's northwest region. The title references marronage, the process of escaping from enslavement. From the 1500s to the 1800s, fugitives of African descent found refuge in the island's mountainous interior. In *Maroonscape 1*, Campbell presents Cockpit Country as a model for a Caribbean city of the future—a place of resourcefulness, autonomy, and community.

In *Maroonscape 2: Yet Every Child*, the poetry of groundbreaking Black science-fiction writer Octavia E. Butler is interwoven with the birdcalls of species endemic to Cockpit Country, creating an aural tapestry that communicates the need for change.

ROOM 510

ALBERTA WHITTLE

born Bridgetown, Barbados, 1980

business as usual: hostile environment

2020

single-channel video (colour, sound, 16 min.)

Courtesy of the artist and Copperfield London

Alberta Whittle examines the intersections between anti-Black racism and the suppression of memory in the aftermath of slavery. Using archival footage, *business as usual: hostile environment* traces the unchanging state of affairs in the United Kingdom, including the 2018 Windrush scandal (in which British citizens who had arrived from the Caribbean following the Second World War were denied healthcare and benefits and, in some cases, were deported). This work suggests that cultural amnesia, colonial histories, and contemporary state policies are complicit in creating an inhospitable landscape for Caribbean and African diasporic people.

Whittle underscores one of the most enduring legacies of the colonial period—the vulnerability of Black life and belonging in the post-colonial world.

ROOM 503

VANLEY BURKE Page 15 born St. Andrew, Jamaica, 1951
Boy with flag. Winford in Handsworth Park
1970
Young men on a see-saw in Handsworth Park
1984
archival pigment prints
Courtesy of artist Vanley Burke and BAND Gallery

VANLEY BURKE born St. Andrew, Jamaica, 1951 Protesting against racism and police brutality 1972 archival pigment print Courtesy of the artist

Known as the "godfather of Black British photography," Vanley Burke has chronicled Black life in England through the Caribbean community in Handsworth Park, Birmingham, for more than 50 years. Burke photographs his subjects' daily lives and activities, capturing the intimate reality of Black migration. In the iconic *Boy with flag*, 8-year-old Winford Fagan represents the children of the wave of immigrants from Caribbean nations who came to Britain after the Second World War. Discussing the photograph, Burke once said, "This whole thing about belonging and identity was very strong ... and here is this young kid, just bold, cutting across all those arguments with his bicycle and his flag, and I just thought it was so brave and wonderful of him."

ROOM 505

Presented on the wall, clockwise:

DENNIS MORRIS

born Jamaica, 1960

MC & Selector - Count Shelly Sound System

1972

giclée print

Dr. Kenneth Montague / The Wedge Collection, Toronto

DENNIS MORRIS

born Jamaica, 1960

The Brothers at the Black House

1972

giclée print

Dr. Kenneth Montague / The Wedge Collection, Toronto

SIR FRANK BOWLING

born Bartica, Guyana, 1934

Mother's House and Night Storm

1967

acrylic on canvas

Sheldon Inwentash and Lynn Factor, Toronto

ROBERT CHARLOTTE

born Shœlcher, Martinique, 1966

Luci Collins and Son

2014

Farmer with Dog

2014

archival pigment prints; printed 2021 Courtesy of Robert Charlotte

Like Robert Charlotte's other works in this series, *Luci Collins and Son* and *Farmer with Dog* are striking colour portraits of the Garifuna people living in St. Vincent and the Grenadines, photographed against the backdrop of their ancestral homeland. The Garifuna are descendants of African fugitives from enslavement and the Indigenous people of the Lesser Antilles. For centuries, the Garifuna maintained traditional practices, language, and communities despite colonial violence and economic and political subjugation.

These large-scale works embody the presence and resiliency of a people who, as Charlotte puts it, "express a relentless desire to be free and remain free."

MANUEL MATHIEU

born Port-au-Prince, Haiti, 1986

Lye

2018

acrylic, oil stick, charcoal, spray paint, tape, and chalk on canvas Hydro-Québec Collection

JEANNETTE EHLERS

born Copenhagen, Denmark, 1973

Black Bullets

2012

single-channel video (black-and-white, sound, 4 min. 33 sec.)

Courtesy of Jeannette Ehlers

Schoolchildren appear to walk across a vast sky to the pulse of a hypnotic drone-like sound, slowly disappearing as if wading into deep water. With this stunning image, Jeannette Ehlers' *Black Bullets* pays homage to the Haitian Revolution (1791–1804). Filmed by the mountaintop ruins of the Citadelle in Haiti (a fortress built after the revolution by tens of thousands of formerly enslaved workers), the video evokes the site's historical significance as a symbol of emancipation. As the members of the group move with precision, their reflected images merge, resembling bullets being cast and prepared for battle. Although Ehlers created this work in 2012, her video has continued resonance in light of the ongoing political, economic, and social precarity in Haiti.

SUCHITRA MATTAI

born Georgetown, Guyana, 1973 Demerara Dreams

2019

artist's mother's sari, gouache, acrylic, faux flower, and oil on printed fabric

Courtesy of Paul and Heather Wilkinson

SYBIL ATTECK

born Rio Claro, Trinidad and Tobago, 1911; died Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1975 Self-Portrait 1973

acrylic on board
Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

A descendent of Chinese immigrants to Trinidad, modernist painter Sybil Atteck was an integral figure in the region's art scene during the first half of the 1900s, co-founding the influential Art Society of Trinidad and Tobago in 1943. In her self-portrait, Atteck represents herself as a self-possessed and racialized subject, using a vivid kaleidoscopic colour palette with a mix of figurative and abstract elements. By combining visual styles, the artist acknowledges the complexity of her own ancestry as well as her intimate knowledge of Creolized identities and histories in the Caribbean.

KELLY SINNAPAH MARY born Les Abymes, Guadeloupe, 1981 Notebook of No Return 2017 acrylic on paper Private collection

GOMO GEORGE born Dominica, 1957 Women's Carnival Group 1996 watercolour on rag paper Courtesy of the artist

PAUL ANTHONY SMITH

born St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica, 1988 Midnight Blue 2020

unique picotage on inkjet print with oil stick and spray paint, mounted on museum board and sintra Courtesy of the artist and Jack Shainman Gallery, New York

Using "picotage," his signature technique, Paul Anthony Smith meticulously picks up the emulsion of his pigment prints, obscuring his subjects with textural patterns and limiting the access of those looking from the outside in. In *Midnight Blue*, he depicts a female Blue Devil, an iconic character in Trinidadian carnival masquerade. In the colonial Caribbean, such Black performance traditions were also a tool of cultural resistance that undermined the colonial authorities. While exploring dual identities and his own biography, Smith uses his work to highlight the retention of carnival traditions in the diaspora, boldly underscoring its subversive history while emphasizing the joy and celebration of the performance. A further exploration of these themes can be seen in Smith's *Untitled*, *7 Women* (2019).

ROY FRANCIS

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1933; died Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, 2018 Caribana 1982

Super 8mm film converted to digital video (colour, sound, 6 min. 5 sec.)

Filmed by Roy Francis, courtesy of Aaron T. Francis / Vintage Black Canada

This film is set to the song "Menu" by the artist Mighty Arrow (né Alphonsus Cassell), from his album *Vintage Volume 1* (2002).

NADIA HUGGINS

born Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1984
Transformations No. 1
2015
digital photographs printed on ChromaLuxe; printed 2021
Courtesy of the artist

SANDRA BREWSTER

born Toronto, Canada, 1973 Feeding Trafalgar Square 2021

gel medium photo transfer, charcoal, and acrylic on wood Commission, with funds from the Women's Art Initiative, 2021 2021/71

Born in Toronto to Guyanese parents, Sandra Brewster makes multimedia artworks that explore migration and the global movements of Caribbean people. She often focuses on the Black presence in Canada, with a particular interest in the 1960s and 1970s, when the number of people arriving in the country from the Caribbean region more than doubled. *Feeding Trafalgar Square* uses the lens of personal biography to expand the artist's ongoing investigations into this period. This large-scale photo transfer

features Brewster's mother in the 1970s during a solo trip to London, England, capturing her utter joy in the performance of a universal tourist activity: feeding pigeons.

ROOM 506

Presented on the wall, counter clockwise:

LEASHO JOHNSON

born Montego Bay, Jamaica, 1984

Jaw bone (man looking back at the cane fields)

2019

charcoal, watercolour, distemper, acrylic, oil stick, and oil paint on canvas

Purchase, with funds from Friends of Global Africa and the Diaspora, 2021

2021/30

RODELL WARNER

born Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1986

Augmented Archive 020 (colourized)

2020

Augmented Archive 011 (colourized)

2020

Augmented Archive 015 (colourized)

2021

Augmented Archive 021 (colourized)

2021

single-channel videos with sound

Courtesy of the artist

In Augmented Archive, Rodell Warner seeks to disentangle lives that have been bound up in the structural legacies of slavery, colonialism, and photographic practices from the late 1800s. Warner mines digital archives to extract images similar to those in the Montgomery Collection. From there, he embeds digital components that produce continuous flickering movements, creating colourized, animated video prints. This intervention challenges the one-sidedness of conventional, colonialist archives by literally placing new narratives on top of the original photographs. In the process, he highlights "the hidden interiority of the subjects of the photos—those invisible dimensions of their lives that resisted or escaped or were omitted from the archive."

PAUL ANTHONY SMITH

born St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica, 1988 Untitled, 7 Women 2019

unique picotage on inkjet print, coloured pencil, and spray paint on museum board The Hott Collection, New York

CHRISTOPHER COZIER

born Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1959 NOW SHOWING 12:30 2010–2012 mixed media on paper Collection of Dr. Carlyle Farrell

ROOM 507

EBONY G. PATTERSON

born Kingston, Jamaica, 1981

...three kings weep...

2018

three-channel video (colour, sound, 8 min. 34 sec.)

Purchase, with funds from the Photography Curatorial Committee,

2020

2019/2469

ROOM 500

FIRFI FI BÁF7

born Santiago de los Caballeros, Dominican Republic, 1981 Adjusting the Moon (The right to non-imperative clarities): Waxing 2019–2020

oil and acrylic on panel

Private collection, Toronto, Canada

FIRELEI BÁEZ

born Santiago de los Caballeros, Dominican Republic, 1981 Adjusting the Moon (The right to non-imperative clarities): Waning 2019–2020

oil and acrylic on panel

The Komal Shah & Gaurav Garg Collection

Firelei Báez's Adjusting the Moon (The right to non-imperative clarities): Waxing and Waning features raucously coloured, Page 25

shape-shifting Ciguapa figures who have burst through their bodily boundaries. Typically represented as female, the Ciguapa is a trickster from Dominican folklore who, for Báez, holds the potential to defy oppressive conventions and break through generations of trauma. Cast within arch-shaped panels whose forms allude to colonial architectural elements, these figures transgress the frame of past and future that surrounds them; they dissolve into radiant, fragmented explosions of colour. By projecting the cultural and historical legacies of the diaspora into an imaginative and futuristic realm, Báez reclaims power.

Room 502

Attributed to

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 1

From top left to bottom right:

FELIX MORIN
French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Group Portrait, Trinidad around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/422

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

A Group by a Stream, Trinidad around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/428*

J. MURRAY JORDAN

born Sacramento, California, United States, 1861; died Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States, 1909 Woman in Garden, Trinidad 1898 collodion print 2019/922*

J. MURRAY JORDAN

born Sacramento, California, United States, 1861; died Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States, 1909 A Priest, Port of Spain, Trinidad 1897 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock 2019/977*

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896 Woman with Clay Vessel, Trinidad around 1895 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/414

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

People Outside Huts, Trinidad around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/2245*

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Living Quarters, Trinidad around 1880 albumen print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

2019/2642*

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Chinese Freemason Hall, Kingston, Jamaica around 1915
gelatin silver print
2019/240

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Man, Trinidad around 1890 albumen print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2768

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman, Trinidad around 1890 albumen print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2769

NOTE: Objects identified with an asterisk include text with language that is outdated, reflecting the racist and colonialist attitudes of the period in which the work was produced and circulated. Unless otherwise noted, all objects belong to the Montgomery Collection of Caribbean Photographs. Purchase, with funds from Dr. Liza & Dr. Frederick Murrell, Bruce Croxon & Debra Thier, Wes Hall & Kingsdale Advisors, Cindy & Shon Barnett, Donette Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Village, Jamaica around 1890 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock 2019/744*

J.H. HORSEY

nationality and dates unknown
Interior of a Temple, Trinidad
around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/2221*

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, Page 30

around 1869 to around 1896
Temple, Trinidad
around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/2220

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Festival, Trinidad
around 1890
platinum print mounted on cardstock
2019/411*

J. MURRAY JORDAN

born Sacramento, California, United States, 1861; died Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States, 1909 A Family in the Village, Trinidad 1897 albumen print 2019/975*

NOTE: Objects identified with an asterisk include text with language that is outdated, reflecting the racist and colonialist attitudes of the period in which the work was produced and circulated.

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Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

Room 502

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 2

REVEREND DR. JAMES JOHNSTON born Scotland, 1851; died Saint D'Acre, Jamaica, 1921 Loading S.S. Banan with Bananas for Boston, Port Antonio, Jamaica around 1890 albumen print 2019/816

J. VALENTINE & SONS
Scottish, active 1851–1994
Coaling a Mail Packet, Jamaica
1891
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/866

HARRY BOUTREIL nationality and dates unknown Page 32

Market, Kingston, Jamaica around 1930 gelatin silver print 2019/262

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Group Portrait, Jamaica
Emancipation Day, Jamaica, August 1
around 1895
album page: two gelatin silver prints
mounted on cardstock
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2704

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Market Woman, Trinidad around 1910 gelatin silver print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2766

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman with Basket on Head around 1895 cyanotype Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

2019/9349

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Banana Workers, Morant, Jamaica
around 1890
albumen print
2019/149

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Drying Cacao, Trinidad 1910

(published by The Philadelphia Museums) gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/9402

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Market, Fort de France, Martinique around 1905 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2860

J.H. HORSEY

nationality and dates unknown The Market at Pointe-à-Pitre, Guadeloupe 1890

albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/602

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Market Vendors, Barbados around 1900 collodion print 2019/2227

EDGAR LITTÉE, A.K.A. PHOS born and died Guadeloupe, 1866–1931 Mabi (Mauby) Seller, Pointe-à- Pitre, Guadeloupe around 1890 2019/2240

PUBLISHERS PHOTO SERVICE
American, active around 1910s to around 1930s
Wood Collectors, Kingston, Jamaica
around 1920
gelatin silver print
2019/233

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Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Harvesting Cocoa, Trinidad around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/386

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Sorting Cacao Pods, Jamaica around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/757

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

At the Market, Martinique 1890 albumen print 2019/372

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Crushing Sugar Cane by Mill, Kendal, St. John, Barbados

around 1890 albumen print 2019/312

ARMAND JOHN LEWIS DUPERLY born Kingston, Jamaica, 1854; died United States, 1903 Traveling by Donkey, Cane River, Jamaica around 1885 albumen print 2019/133

J. VALENTINE & SONS
Scottish, active 1851–1994
Crossing a River
1891
albumen print mounted on cardstock
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/1976

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Selling Bread, Curação around 1890 gelatin silver print 2019/18

Unless otherwise noted, all objects belong to the Montgomery Collection of Caribbean Photographs. Purchase, with funds from

Dr. Liza & Dr. Frederick Murrell, Bruce Croxon & Debra Thier, Wes Hall & Kingsdale Advisors, Cindy & Shon Barnett, Donette Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

Room 502

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 3

From top left to bottom right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Coaling The Albatross, St. Lucia
after 1882
albumen print
2019/606

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Loading Coal, Bridgetown, Barbados
around 1890
gelatin silver print
2019/318

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Windmill at Spring Hall, St. Lucy, Barbados
Page 38

around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/296

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Boiler House at Spring Hall, St. Lucy, Barbados around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/294

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Boiler House, location unknown around 1890 albumen print 2019/93

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Sugar Cane Workers, Barbados around 1890 gelatin silver print 2019/329

J. VALENTINE & SONS

Scottish, active 1825–1994
At Linstead Market Place, Kingston, Jamaica
1891
albumen print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

2019/2936

REVEREND DR. JAMES JOHNSTON born Scotland, 1851; died Saint D'Acre, Jamaica, 1921 Llandovery Sugar Estate, St. Ann, Jamaica around 1890 albumen print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2630

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Plantation, St. Vincent around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/599

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Cayenne, French Guiana around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/669

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Cotton Factory, Barbados around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/275

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Coffee Plantation, Port of Spain, Trinidad around 1890
gelatin silver print
2019/2236

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From left to right:

REVEREND DR. JAMES JOHNSTON born Scotland, 1851; died Saint D'Acre, Jamaica, 1921 Domestics with Yams and Cocoanuts around 1895 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/812

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Sorting Cacao Pods, Jamaica around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/750

H. S. DUPERLY & SON

nationality and dates unknown, active Jamaica
Woman with Banana and Sugar Cane, by Cactus used as
Fencing, Jamaica
around 1900
gelatin silver print
2019/269

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Banana Carriers, Jamaica around 1895 gelatin silver print 2019/680

JOHN WILLIAM CLEARY

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1880 to around 1950 Banana Carriers, Jamaica around 1895 albumen print 2019/786

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Bananas, Trinidad around 1890
albumen print
2019/2225

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Banana Carriers, Jamaica around 1890 albumen print 2019/2223

REVEREND DR. JAMES JOHNSTON

born Scotland, 1851; died Saint D'Acre, Jamaica, 1921 Pineapple Field around 1890 albumen print 2019/819

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Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

Room 502

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 4

From top left to bottom right:

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Castleton's Gardens, Jamaica 1891 albumen print mounted and over-matted on cardstock 2019/699

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Group of Bamboos, near Port of Spain, Trinidad around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/390

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Maraval Road beyond Botanic Gardens, Port of Spain, Trinidad around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/381

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER White River, Jamaica around 1915 gelatin silver print 2019/266

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Calabash Tree, Trinidad around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/382

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Soursop Fruit (Anonna Muricata or Corossol)
around 1890
albumen print
2019/389

Attributed to NICHOLAS ETHELBERT LUSHER born Turks Island, Turks and Caicos, 1859; died Cleveland Heights, Ohio, United States, 1932 Cut in Road Near Governor's, Bermuda around 1900

albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/511

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Charlestown, Nevis
around 1890
gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock
2019/2233

WILLIAM HENRY JACKSON born Keeseville, New York, United States, 1843; died New York City, New York, United States, 1942 Bay Street, Nassau, Bahamas 1901 (published by Detroit Photographic Company) photochrom print

A. DUPERLY & SONS active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Blue Hole, Portland, Jamaica around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/681

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Page 46

2019/483

Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

JACOB FRANK COONLEY
American, 1832–1915
Silk Cotton (or Ceiba) Tree, Nassau, Bahamas
1877–1878
platinum print mounted on cardstock
2019/459

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
By The Waterfall, St Vincent
around 1880
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/593

S.E. JACOBSON nationality unknown, active around 1894–1914 The Blue Basin, Trinidad around 1910 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/437

WILLIAM HENRY JACKSON

born Keeseville, New York, United States, 1843; died New York City, New York, United States, 1942 The Queen's Staircase, Nassau, Bahamas 1901 (published by Detroit Photographic Company)

(published by Detroit Photographic Company) photochrom print 2019/488

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Tom Cringle's Cotton Tree, Spanish Town Road, Jamaica around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/700

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Gros Piton, Soufrière, St. Lucia around 1900 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock 2019/2151

J. VALENTINE & SONS Scottish, active 1851–1994 Roadway, Cane River, Jamaica 1891 platinum print mounted on cardstock 2019/856

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Room 502

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 5

From top left to bottom right:

BENNEVILLE LLOYD SINGLEY

born Union Township, Pennsylvania, United States, 1864; died Meadville, Pennsylvania, United States, 1938 Garifuna People at Home, Preparing Cassava According to Traditional Methods, St. Vincent 1903

stereograph: gelatin silver prints mounted on cardstock published by Keystone Viewing Company 2019/1920

DOUGLAS CORNHILL

active 1926–1952 Woman Smoking Pipe, Jamaica around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/2218

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman, Trinidad around 1910 gelatin silver print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/9378

WILLIAM HENRY JACKSON

born Keeseville, New York, United States, 1843; died New York City, New York, United States, 1942 A Cabin in Fox Hill, Nassau, Bahamas around 1901 (published by Detroit Photographic Company) photochrom print 2019/482

J. MURRAY JORDAN

born Sacramento, California, United States, 1861; died Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States, 1909 Culloden Road, Bridgetown, Barbados 1898 albumen print mounted on cardstock

2019/949

J. VALENTINE & SONS Scottish, active 1851–1994 Girls, Jamaica 1891 albumen print 2019/871

J. VALENTINE & SONS Scottish, active 1851–1994 A Boy, Jamaica 1891 albumen print 2019/861

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Boy, Trinidad around 1910 gelatin silver print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2830

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Band of the West India Regiment, Up Park Camp, Jamaica around 1905 gelatin silver print

2019/777

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Police, Barbados around 1900 albumen print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2553

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Young Woman with Serving Tray, Martinique around 1885 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/1031*

EDGAR LITTÉE, A.K.A. PHOS

born and died Guadeloupe, 1866–1931
Soursop Merchant, Point-à-Pitre, Guadeloupe
around 1895
postcard: collotype print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/9227

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Asphalt Lake, Trinidad 1910 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock

published by The Philadelphia Museums 2019/447

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Young Earthenware Sellers, Barbados
around 1890
gelatin silver print
2019/335

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Old Man, Trinidad
around 1900
gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2773

NOTE: Objects identified with an asterisk include text with language that is outdated, reflecting the racist and colonialist attitudes of the period in which the work was produced and circulated.

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Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

EDWARD MANUEL NEWMAN

born Cleveland, Ohio, United States, 1870; died Los Angeles, California, United States, 1953 Country Road, St. Croix, United States Virgin Islands around 1918 collotype print 2019/581

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Neveh Shalom Synagogue, Paramaribo, Suriname around 1890 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/77

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

The Market & A Newsboy with Com. Gardner, Port of Spain, Trinidad around 1900 album page: five gelatin silver prints mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/9374

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Bank of Nova Scotia, King Street, Kingston, Jamaica around 1910 gelatin silver print 2019/239

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Families on Porch, Jamaica around 1905 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/1911

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Family, Trinidad around 1890 gelatin silver printing-out print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2846

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Snake Charmer, Martinique around 1880 albumen print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

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Room 502

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 6

From top left to bottom right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Castries Street, St. Lucia
around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/604

J. VALENTINE & SONS Scottish, active 1851–1994 A Bit in Kingston Harbor 1891

albumen print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/3070

JOHN WILLIAM CLEARY active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1880 to around 1929 Coconut Palms, Kingston Harbour, Jamaica around 1895 gelatin silver print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/3069

J.H. HORSEY
nationality and dates unknown
St. John's, Antigua
1870
gelatin silver printing-out print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2752

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Docks, Port of Spain, Trinidad around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock

2019/420

JOSÉ ANJO
Portuguese, born around 1870;
died 1950
Steam Yacht Designed by Sir Edward Reed, Antigua around 1880
albumen print
2019/49

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Atlantis Hotel, Bathsheba, Barbados
around 1895
gelatin silver print
2019/309

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Victoria Market, Kingston, Jamaica around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/697

MANUEL AUGUSTE NUNES SIZA

born Lisbon, Portugal, 1867; died Brazil, 1938 Bath, Barbados around 1890 albumen print

2019/324

J. MURRAY JORDAN

born Sacramento, California, United States, 1861; died Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States, 1909 Trafalgar Square, Bridgetown, Barbados 1898 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/959

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER FOR WHITE STAR LINE Diving for Coins, Barbados around 1890 gelatin silver print 2019/342

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Boys Diving For Coins, St Lucia around 1887 albumen print 2019/609

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 King Street, Kingston, Jamaica around 1910 gelatin silver print 2019/695

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Trafalgar Square, Bridgetown, Barbados around 1890 collodion print 2019/314

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From left to right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Kingstown, St. Vincent
around 1870
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/585

J. VALENTINE & SONS Scottish, active 1851–1994 The Mountains from Castleton Road, Jamaica 1891

albumen print 2019/831

JOSEPH LE GRAND

nationality and dates unknown
Before The Eruption, Saint-Pierre, Martinique
around 1885
gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2855

JOSEPH LE GRAND

nationality and dates unknown
Saint-Pierre after Eruption, Martinique
after May 8, 1902
gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2856

J. VALENTINE & SONS

Scottish, active 1851–1994 Montego Bay, Jamaica 1891 albumen print 2019/824 Unless otherwise noted, all objects belong to the Montgomery Collection of Caribbean Photographs. Purchase, with funds from Dr. Liza & Dr. Frederick Murrell, Bruce Croxon & Debra Thier, Wes Hall & Kingsdale Advisors, Cindy & Shon Barnett, Donette Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

Room 505

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 7

From top left to bottom right:

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 People Outside Hut, Jamaica around 1890 gelatin silver print 2019/733

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Grand Tour through the United Kingdom 1906

postcard: halftone print

Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/9732

NOTE: Objects identified with an asterisk include text with language that is outdated, reflecting the racist and colonialist attitudes of the period in which the work was produced and circulated.

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

The Choir from Jamaica around 1905 postcard: halftone print 2019/1202*

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Codrington College, Bicentenary, Barbados
1909
gelatin silver print
2019/276

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Glendairy Prison Officials and Staff, Barbados around 1909
albumen print
2019/2229

HOLMES PHOTO SERVICE nationality and dates unknown Page 63

Two Boys, Kingston, Jamaica around 1930 gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/1847

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Gardens, Castries, St. Lucia around 1900 gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock 2019/2155

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Sleeping Beauty Performers, Barbados around 1900 gelatin silver print 2019/2228

JOHN WILLIAM CLEARY

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1880 to around 1929 A Family, Jamaica around 1890 albumen print 2019/789

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Fire Department, Port-au-Prince, Haiti around 1900

gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/9551

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
West Indies Cricket Team in India
1948–1949
gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/9323

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER FOR UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD NEWS active around 1910–1975
Buckley's Riots, St. Kitts
1935
gelatin silver print
2019/653

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Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

J.H. HORSEY
nationality and dates unknown
Men in a Banyan Tree, St. Kitts
around 1880
gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock
2019/492

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Women with Baby on Porch, Jamaica 1889

albumen print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/1696

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Family at Home, Blue Mountains, Jamaica around 1890 album page: albumen print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/3075*

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Family in Garden, Jamaica around 1890 gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/9840

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Family Picnic, Bermuda 1887 albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/2137

DOUGLAS CORNHILL

nationality and dates unknown
Couple, Trinidad
around 1920
gelatin silver print
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the
Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2808

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Room 505

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 8

From top left to bottom right:

born Cuba, date unknown;
died Kingston, Jamaica, 1887
Jules Arbuthnot
around 1860
carte de visite: albumen print
mounted on cardstock
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the
Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2077

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Young Couple

around 1870

cabinet card: gelatin silver print

mounted on cardstock

2019/1063

JACOB A. WENG

born Christiansted, St. Croix, around 1861;

died St. Croix, around 1901

Couple, St. Croix

around 1880

cabinet card: albumen print

mounted on cardstock

Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the

Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

2019/2052

GASTON FABRE

born French Guiana or Saint-Pierre, Martinique, 1827;

died Kingston, Jamaica, around 1899

Woman, Martinique

around 1880

albumen print mounted on cardstock

2019/2106

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman, Martinique

around 1870
cabinet card: albumen print
mounted on cardstock
2019/2208

F.A. FREEMAN

British, active Kingston, Jamaica, 1860s Jamaican Woman, Kingston, Jamaica around 1865 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/997

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Young Woman, Martinique around 1880 albumen print Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2875

LÉON SULLY

nationality and dates unknown active Fort de France, Martinique, around 1860s Old Woman, Martinique 1865

Albumen print

Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

2019/2759

HIPPOLYTE HARTMANN, SR.

born Saint-Pierre, Martinique, 1818;

death date and place unknown (active throughout the Caribbean

and South America, 1842–1888)

Old Woman, St. Pierre, Martinique

around 1860

carte de visite: albumen print

mounted on cardstock

2019/1030

GIRAUD

French, dates unknown Woman, Guadeloupe

around 1870

carte de visite: albumen print

mounted on cardstock

2019/1054

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman Seated by Plant

around 1890

gelatin silver print

Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American

Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019

2019/9545

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman, Martinique around 1890 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/2874*

ERNESTO BAVASTRO

born Cuba, unknown; died Kingston, Jamaica, 1887 Jamaican Woman around 1870 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/987

WILLIAM KNIBB BLOMFIELD

born Jamaica, 1842; died Hastings, England, 1878 Man, Kingston, Jamaica around 1860 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/1007

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Women, Trinidad around 1890

albumen print mounted on cardstock
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American
Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/2772

JOHN WILLIAM CLEARY
active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1880 to around 1929
Jamaican Man
around 1880
carte de visite: albumen print
mounted on cardstock
Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the
Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019
2019/3074

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Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

ROWE & DA COSTA

British, active around 1890s
Nannie with Children, Georgetown, British Guiana around 1880
cabinet card: albumen print
mounted on cardstock
2019/88

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Portrait of Standing Woman with Umbrella around 1890 albumen print mounted to cardstock Gift of Patrick Montgomery, through the American Friends of the Art Gallery of Ontario Inc., 2019 2019/9645

PEDRO BERHOUET

born Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1863; died Trinidad, Flores Department, Uruguay, 1932 Maid with Children, Trinidad around 1880 cabinet card: gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock 2019/1037

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman, Martinique around 1890 carte de visite: albumen print

mounted on cardstock

2019/2117

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Woman with Dog, Martinique around 1885 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/1032*

COOPER AND CO.

active Bridgetown, Barbados, 1872 to around 1920 H.C. Bovell with Nanny, Barbados around 1883 cabinet card: gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock 2019/2211

A. DUPERLY & SONS

active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Woman, Kingston around 1880 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock

2019/1065

HIPPOLYTE HARTMANN, SR.
born Saint-Pierre, Martinique, 1818;
death date and location unknown (active throughout the Caribbean and South America, 1842–1888)
Young Man, Martinique
around 1865
carte de visite: albumen print
mounted on cardstock
2019/1036

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Young Woman, Martinique around 1865 carte de visite: albumen print mounted on cardstock 2019/1028

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Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

Room 505

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 9

From left to right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Woman, Trinidad
around 1890
albumen print mounted on cardstock
2019/435*

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Woman with Roses
around 1919
postcard: gelatin silver print
Armand-Paul Family Collection

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Seated Woman
around 1936
postcard: gelatin silver print
Armand-Paul Family Collection
Page 77

J. NUNEZ

active Havana, Cuba, dates unknown Woman with a Hat and a Bouquet around 1919 postcard: gelatin silver print Armand-Paul Family Collection

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Adelina
around 1906
cabinet card: gelatin silver print
mounted on cardstock
Armand-Paul Family Collection

FOTO APOLO

nationality and dates unknown Woman with Two Young Girls around 1905 postcard: gelatin silver print Armand-Paul Family Collection

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

nationality and dates unknown
Aunt Doris
around 1940
gelatin silver print
Courtesy Aaron T. Francis / Vintage Black Canada

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Sisters

around 1940

postcard: gelatin silver print

Courtesy Aaron T. Francis / Vintage Black Canada

MORAIS STUDIO

active Kingston, Jamaica, dates unknown Aluengo Barley around 1950 gelatin silver print Courtesy Aaron T. Francis / Vintage Black Canada

FELIX MORIN

French, active Trinidad and Tobago, Martinique, and Venezuela, around 1869 to around 1896
Woman, Trinidad around 1890
albumen print
2019/2209

NOTE: Objects identified with an asterisk include text with language that is outdated, reflecting the racist and colonialist attitudes of the period in which the work was produced and circulated.

Unless otherwise noted, all objects belong to the Montgomery Collection of Caribbean Photographs. Purchase, with funds from Dr. Liza & Dr. Frederick Murrell, Bruce Croxon & Debra Thier,

Wes Hall & Kingsdale Advisors, Cindy & Shon Barnett, Donette Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019

From left to right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER Woman, Martinique around 1890 albumen print 2019/359

J. VALENTINE AND SONS Scottish, active 1825–1994 A Girl, Jamaica 1891 albumen print 2019/860*

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Jamaican Women
around 1900
gelatin silver print
2019/2210

GASTON FABRE

born French Guiana or Saint-Pierre, Martinique, 1827; died Kingston, Jamaica, around 1899 Woman, Martinique around 1890s albumen print 2019/367

NOTE: Objects identified with an asterisk include text with language that is outdated, reflecting the racist and colonialist attitudes of the period in which the work was produced and circulated.

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Room 505

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 10

From left to right:

SELLIER'S STUDIO

active Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1881 to around 1936 Margaret Jonah-Young and Son

around 1920

cabinet card: gelatin silver print

mounted on cardstock

Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

GEORGE ADHAR

active San Fernando, Trinidad and Tobago Three Chinese Girls in Trinidad around 1900 cabinet card: gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Sybil Atteck Going to a Wedding

April 22, 1937

postcard: gelatin silver print

Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

SELLIER'S STUDIO

active Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1881 to around 1936 George Peter McLean Family 1890

cabinet card: gelatin silver print

mounted on cardstock

Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Officer, Haiti
around 1880

albumen print

Montgomery Collection of Caribbean Photographs. Purchase, with funds from Dr. Liza & Dr. Frederick Murrell, Bruce Croxon & Debra Thier, Wes Hall & Kingsdale Advisors, Cindy & Shon Barnett, Donette Chin-Loy Chang, Kamala-Jean Gopie, Phil Lind & Ellen Roland, Martin Doc McKinney, Francilla Charles, Ray & Georgina Williams, Thaine & Bianca Carter, Charmaine Crooks, Nathaniel Crooks, Andrew Garrett & Dr. Belinda Longe, Neil L. Le Grand, Michael Lewis, Dr. Kenneth Montague & Sarah Aranha, Lenny & Julia Mortimore, and The Ferrotype Collective, 2019 2019/672

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER(S)

Passport photographs of Haitian immigrant workers in Cuba

1957-1960

5 gelatin silver prints

Courtesy of Centre International de

Documentation et d'Information Haïtienne.

Caribéenne et Afro-canadienne (CIDHICA)

From left to right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER(S)

Passport photographs of Haitian immigrant workers in Cuba 1957–1960
6 gelatin silver prints
Courtesy of Centre International de Documentation et d'Information Haïtienne, Caribéenne et Afro-canadienne (CIDHICA)

THE BROOKLYN PHOTO STUDIO

nationality and dates unknown
Agnes Atteck Confirmation
around 1877
cabinet card: gelatin silver print
mounted on cardstock
Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

SELLIER'S STUDIO

active Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 1881 to around 1936 Fanny McLean (née Atteck), Oliver and Amy around 1894 carte de visite: gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

W. A. DUNN

nationality and dates unknown, active Trinidad and Tobago Ida Francis-Lau around 1900 cabinet card: gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock

Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

JOHN J. DONNATIEN

born England, 1872, active Trinidad and Tobago; death date and location unknown
Melanie Longchallon and Elizabeth George around 1899
cabinet card: gelatin silver print mounted on cardstock
Collection of Helen and Keith Atteck

Room 505

Presented in table cases, clockwise: Case 11

From top left to bottom right:

JUNE CLARK

born New York City, New York, United States, 1941 Untitled 1972

two gelatin silver prints

Courtesy of the artist and Daniel Faria Gallery

ABIGAIL HADEED

born Trinidad and Tobago, 1963 The Dying Swan – Ras Nijinsky in Drag as Pavlova 2016 archival pigment print; printed 2021

Courtesy of the artist

DIANE LIVERPOOL

born Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 1958

"He came out to play Mas" – Caribana parade on University Avenue

1981

"Face of the Panther Mas" – Caribana parade on University Avenue

1981

two gelatin silver prints
Purchase, with funds from Lorne Gertner, 2021
2021/47; 2021/48

Room 505

Presented in table cases, clockwise:

Case 12

From top left to bottom right:

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Photographic View of Plantations St. James – Martinique 1890

album with photographs mounted on cardstock pages 2019/9857

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER

Catholic Communities of Jamaica

1937–1938
album with photographs
mounted on cardstock pages
2019/2207

A. DUPERLY & SONS active Kingston, Jamaica, around 1843 to around 1950 Picturesque Jamaica 1915 book 2019/1176

UNKNOWN PHOTOGRAPHER
Plantations St. James – Martinique
1890
album with photographs
mounted on cardstock pages
2019/2192

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